## 25MHz TRUE DUAL CHANNEL ARBITRARY FUNCTION GENERATOR











# **Equivalent Dual-Channel Provides Augmented Value for Customers**

GW Instek is launching AFG-2225, its first basic level dual-channel arbitrary function generator, which provides superior features in its class. Both channels are equipped with same characteristics to fit dual-signal applications such as differential or IQ signaling. The outstanding cost-performance value makes the AFG-2225 a practical instrument to accelerate the development process.

The major features for both channels include 10Vpp output amplitude; 25MHz frequency bandwidth with 1uHz resolution; built-in waveforms of Sine, Square, Ramp (Triangle) and Noise. As to the 1%–99% adjustable duty cycle of Square waveform can be used as pulse signal sources. For the arbitrary waveform, user can edit the 66 built-in waveforms or create a whole new one. Moreover, AFG-2225 carries features of AM/FM/PM/FSK/SUM Modulation, Sweep, Burst and Frequency Counter, which can be applied to various communication fields.

In addition to the intuitive and friendly user interface, the 3.5-inch color LCD displays the comprehensive operation information including the true waveform presented at the output. USB Host and Device interfaces are equipped to link the AFG-2225 with other devices, which provide the flexibility of waveform generation for more practical usages. With link to GW Instek GDS-series Digital Storage Oscilloscopes (DSOs), the waveforms of interest can be captured and reconstructed. User can also use the arbitrary waveform PC software to edit the waveform and then send to AFG-2225 directly, or save the waveform into flash drive and then transfer to AFG-2225.

### Full-Functions equipped Dual-channel Signal Output Capability

In most two-channel signals applications, such as digital modulation and vehicle electronic simulation signals, the similar or identical waveform capabilities are required for both channel outputs. Unlike other dual-channel AFG in this class, AFG-2225 is fully equipped with equal capabilities on dual outputs. Most of dual-channel arbitrary waveform generators in this basic level cluster offer one major channel and one minor channel, in which the minor channel only provides less functions or inferior performances. This sort of non-full-function dual-channel AFGs can not meet the requirements of reality.

#### **Correlated Functions of Dual-channel Outputs**

The two channels can be used in either independent or correlated configuration. AFG-2225 provides three correlated functions which are Couple, Tracking and Phase functions. For Couple function, two signals with a ratio or offset in amplitude or frequency can be generated. One of two signals with adjustable offset frequency is an example which can form the two-tone signals for testing the third order inter-modulation distortion of an amplifier. With Tracking function, two differential signals with equal-frequency, equal-amplitude but inverted phase can be produced. Examples such as PECL, LVPECL and LVDS digital signals or automotive sensors like temperature, speed signals are all able to be simulated by tracking function. The Phase function is designed to create two signals with specified phase offset. When user wants to create two quadrature (sine and cosine) signals, the phase offset is set to be 90 degrees in the Phase function. In conclusion, compared with other arbitrary function generators only equipped with phase function, AFG-2225 provides great convenience to fulfill the various challenges coming from modern electronic industries.

### High-flexibility of Arbitrary Waveforms Editing

AFG-2225 provides 120MSa/s sampling rate, 10-bit vertical resolution, 4k-point waveform length, and the maximum waveform repeated rate of 60MHz, regarded as an outstanding arbitrary waveform capability. There are four ways for AFG-2225 to generate customized arbitrary waveforms, which are editing waveform via PC software, point-by-point editing on the panel, loading CSV file and loading the captured waveform from GW Instek GDS-Series Oscilloscopes.

The PC software editing and point-by-point editing particularly provide the way to create the user-defined and post-modification waveform. CSV file loading capability allows AFG-2225 to produce the waveforms with complicated math operation result. Engineer can use PC math software to process the integral and then send the results in CSV format to AFG-2225. With the link to GW Instek GDS-series Digital Storage Oscilloscopes (DSOs), the waveforms of interest can be captured by DSO and then reconstructed by AFG-2225. User can capture the waveform during the operation and then reconstructed by AFG-2225 for further analysis or diagnosis in the laboratory. Thus, plus the dual-channel feature, numerous derivative applications of capturing signal can be achieved.

## **AFG-2225**

#### **FEATURES**

- Wide Frequency Ranges From 1 μHz ~
   25MHz (sine wave)
- 1 µHz Resolution in Full Range
- Built-in Standard 120MSa/s, 10bit, 4k
   Points Arbitrary Function for Both Channels
- True Dual-Channel Output, CH2 Provides the Same Characteristics as CH1
- Dual-Channel Supports Couple, Tracking, Phase Operations
- 1% ~ 99% Adjustable Duty Cycle for Square Waveform
- Friendly User Interface for Easy Parameter Setting and Parameters Display
- Multiple Editing Methods to Edit Arbitrary Waveform Easily
- Built-in Standard AM/FM/PM/FSK/SUM/ Sweep/Burst and Frequency Counter
- USB Host/Device Interface for Remote Control and Waveform Editing



Front Panel

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Power Supply/Transformer Simulations
- Traditional/Motor Power Applications
- Laboratory and Educational Research
- Pulse Signal as Trigger or Synchronization
- Automotive Electronics Applications



AFG-2225

SPECIFICATIONS			6: 0	CH1	CH2	
WAVEFORMS ARITRARY FUNCTION	Sample Rate		120MSa/s	np, Pulse, Noise, ARB		
	Repetition Rate Waveform Length		60MHz 4k points			
	Amplitude Resolution Non-Volatile Memory		10 bits 4k points			
FREQUENCY CHARACTERISTICS	Range Sine/Square Ramp		1μHz ~ 25MHz 1MHz			
	Resolution Accuracy Stability		1μHz ±20ppm			
	Aging Tolerance		±1ppm, per 1 ye ≤1mHz			
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS	Amplitude Range		1mVpp-10Vpp(into 50Ω), 2mVpp-20Vpp(open-circuit) 1mVpp-SVpp(into 50Ω)for 20MHz-25MHz; 2mVpp-10 Vpp(open-circuit)for 20MHz-25MHz ±2% of setting ±1mVpp(at 1kHz/into 50Ω without DC offset)			
	Resolution Flatness		1mV or 3digits		±5% (0.4 dB) ≤12MHz, ±10%(0.9dB)≤25MHz	
	Units		(sine wave relativ	e to 1kHz/into 50Ω)	±3/6 (0.4 dB) =12MH2, ±10/6(0.9dB)=23MH2	
	Offset Range		±5Vpk ac+dc(into	50Ω); ±10Vpk ac+dc(open ci n circuit) for 20MHz~25MHz	ircuit); ±2.5Vpk ac+dc(into 50Ω) for 20MHz~25MH;	
	Accuracy Waveform Output Impedance		50Ω typical (fixed	mV+0.5% of amplitude ); >10MΩ (output disabled)		
SINE WAVE CHARACTERISTICS	Protection  Harmonic Distortion		Short-circuit protected; Overload relay automatically disables main output  -55 dBc DC ~ 200kHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp; -50 dBc 200kHz ~ 1MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp			
SQUARE WAVE CHARACTERISTICS	Rise/Fall Time		-35 dBc 1MHz ~ 5MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp; -30 dBc 5MHz ~ 25MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp ≤ 25ns at maximum output (into 50Ω load)			
	Overshoot Asymmetry		5% 1% of period + 5 ns			
RAMP CHARACTERISTICS	Variable Duty Cycle  Linearity		1.0%-99%≤100kHz; 10.0%-90.0%≤1MHz; 50.0%≤25MHz < 0.1% of peak output			
	Variable Symmetry		0%~100%(0.1% Resolution)			
PULSE CHARACTERISTICS	Period Pulse Width Overshoot		40ns ~ 2000s 20ns ~ 1999.9s -5%			
M MODULATION	Jitter		20ppm + 5ns			
AM MODULATION	Carrier Waveforms Modulating Waveforms Modulating Frequency			le, Upramp, Dnramp	Sine, Square, Ramp, Pulse, Arb Sine, Square, Triangle, Upramp, Dnramp	
	Depth			Γ); DC ~ 20kHz (EXT)	2mHz ~ 20kHz (INT); DC ~ 20kHz (EXT) 0% ~ 120.0% Internal / External	
FM MODULATION	Carrier Waveforms		Sine, Square, Ramp		Sine, Square, Ramp	
	Modulating Waveforms  Modulating Frequency  Peak Deviation		2mHz ~ 20kHz (IN	le, Upramp, Dnramp Γ); DC ~ 20kHz (EXT)	Sine, Square, Triangle, Upramp, Dnramp 2mHz ~ 20kHz (INT); DC ~ 20kHz (EXT)	
	Source		DC ~ Max Frequenc Internal / External	у	DC ~ Max Frequency Internal / External	
PM	Carrier Waveforms Modulating Waveforms			le, Upramp, Dnramp	Sine, Square, Ramp Sine, Square, Triangle, Upramp, Dnramp	
	Modulation Frequency Phase Deviation Source		2mHz ~ 20kHz (IN 0° ~ 360° Internal / External	Γ); DC ~ 20kHz (EXT)	2mHz ~ 20kHz (INT); DC ~ 20kHz (EXT) 0° ~ 360° Internal / External	
FSK	Carrier Waveforms		Sine, Square, Ramp		Sine, Square, Ramp, Pulse	
	Modulating Waveforms  Modulation Frequency  Phase Deviation			NT); DC ~ 100 kHz(EXT)	50% duty cycle square 2mHz ~ 100 kHz (INT); DC ~ 100 kHz(EXT) 1μHz ~ Max Frequency	
C.I.I.	Source Carrier Waveforms		1μHz ~ Max Freque Internal / External		Internal / External	
SUM	Modulating Waveforms  Modulation Frequency			, Pulse, Noise le, Upramp, Dnramp Γ); DC ~ 20kHz (EXT)	Sine, Square, Ramp, Pulse, Noise Sine, Square, Triangle, Upramp, Dnramp 2mHz ~ 20kHz (INT); DC ~ 20kHz (EXT)	
	Phase Deviation Source		0% ~ 100.0% Internal / External	,,, = = = ==== (====,	0% ~ 100.0% Internal / External	
SWEEP	Waveforms Type		Sine, Square, Ramp Linear or Logarithm		Sine, Square, Ramp Linear or Logarithmic	
	Start/Stop Freq Sweep Time		1μHz to Max Frequency 1ms ~ 500s		1μHz to Max Frequency 1ms ~ 500s	
BURST	Source Waveforms		Internal / External / Manual Sine, Square, Ramp		Internal / External / Manual Sine, Square, Ramp	
	Frequency Burst Count		1μHz ~ 25MHz 1 ~ 65535 cycles or		1μHz ~ 25MHz 1 ~ 65535 cycles or Infinite	
	Start/Stop Phase Internal Period		-360 ~ +360 1ms ~ 500s		-360 ~ +360 1ms ~ 500s	
	Gate Source Trigger Source N-Cycle Infinite		External Trigger Single, External or I	nternal Rate	External Trigger Single, External or Internal Rate	
FREQUENCY COUNTER	N-Cycle, Infinite Range		0s ~ 655350ns 5Hz ~ 150MHz		0s ~ 655350ns	
	Accuracy Time Base		Time Base accuracy±1count ±20ppm (23°C±5°C) after 30 minutes warm up			
	Resolution Input Impedance Sensitivity		The maximum resolution is : 100nHz for 1Hz, 0.1Hz for 100MHz $1k\Omega/1pf$ $35mVrms - 30Vms$ (5Hz $\sim 150MHz$ )			
DUAL CHANNEL FUNCTION	Phase	-		ronize phase	-180° ~ 180°, Synchronize phase CH1=CH2	
	Coupling DSOlink		Frequency(Ratio or	Difference)Amplitude & DC Offse	Frequency(Ratio or Difference)Amplitude & DC Off	
EXTERNAL TRIGGER INPUT	Type Input Level		For FSK, Burst, Sweep TTL Compatibility			
	Slope Pulse Width		Rising or Falling (Selectable) >100ns			
EXTERNAL MODULATION INPUT	Input Impedance Type		10kΩ, DC coupled For AM, FM, PM, SUM			
	Voltage Range Input Impedance		$\pm 5 V$ full scale $10 k\Omega$			
TRIGGER OUTPUT	Frequency Type		DC ~ 20kHz	For Burst, Sweep, Arb		
	Level Pulse Width		TTL Compatible into $50\Omega$ >450ns			
	Maximum Rate Fan-out		1MHz ≥4 TTL Load			
SAVE/RECALL	Impedance   50Ω Typical   10 Groups of Setting Memories   1.0 Drugs of Setting Memories   1					
INTERFACE DISPLAY	USB(Host & Device)  3.5" TFT LCD  AC100 ~ 240V , 50 ~ 60Hz					
POWER SOURCE POWER CONSUMPTION OPERATING ENVIRONMENT	25W (Max.)		tion: 19 20°C: O-	ting tomporature 0, 40°C D I	ative Humidity: ≤80%, 0~40°C; ≤70%, 35~40°C;	
OPERATING ENVIRONMENT	Installation cate 2000 meters	gory: CAT II	uori: 16~28°C; Opera	ung temperature: 0~40°C; Rel	ative Humidity: ≥60%, 0~40°C; ≥70%, 35~40°C;	
STORAGE TEMPERATURE DIMENSIONS & WEIGHT	-10~70°C, Humi	dity: ≤70% ×293(D) mm; Ap	prox. 2.5 kg			
				r +18°C~+28°C Specification	ns subject to change without notice. FG-2225GE	

AFG-2225 25MHz True Dual Channel Arbitrary Function Generator ACCESSORIES

User Manual CD x 1, Quick Start Manual x 1, GTL-101 Test Lead x 2, Power Cord x 1

BNC(M)-BNC(M) RF Cable USB Cable, USB 2.0 Type A – Type B, 4P

PC Software Arbitrary Waveform Editing Software

